

Jihočeská univerzita
v Českých Budějovicích
University of South Bohemia
in České Budějovice

T A
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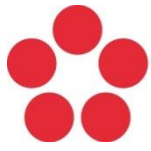
RemoteGuard: Tool for Analysis of Water Quality in Shallow Waters Using Remotely Sensed Data

Jakub Brom

Mohammadmehdi Saberioon, Petr Císař, Pavel Souček,
Václav Nedbal, Libor Pechar, Martina Kobesová, Martin Musil

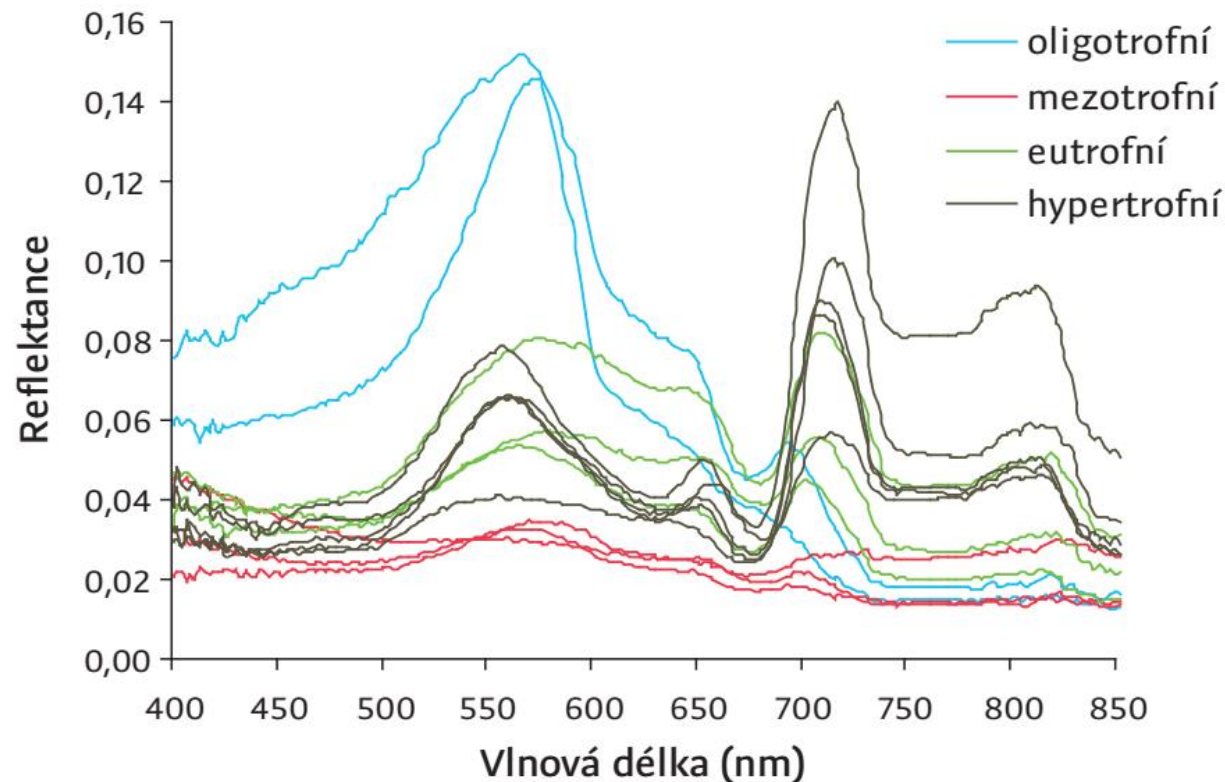
7th Czech National Copernicus User Forum, Prague, 7. June 2018

TAČR Gama TG03010027 Posílení aktivit proof-of-concept na Jihočeské univerzitě



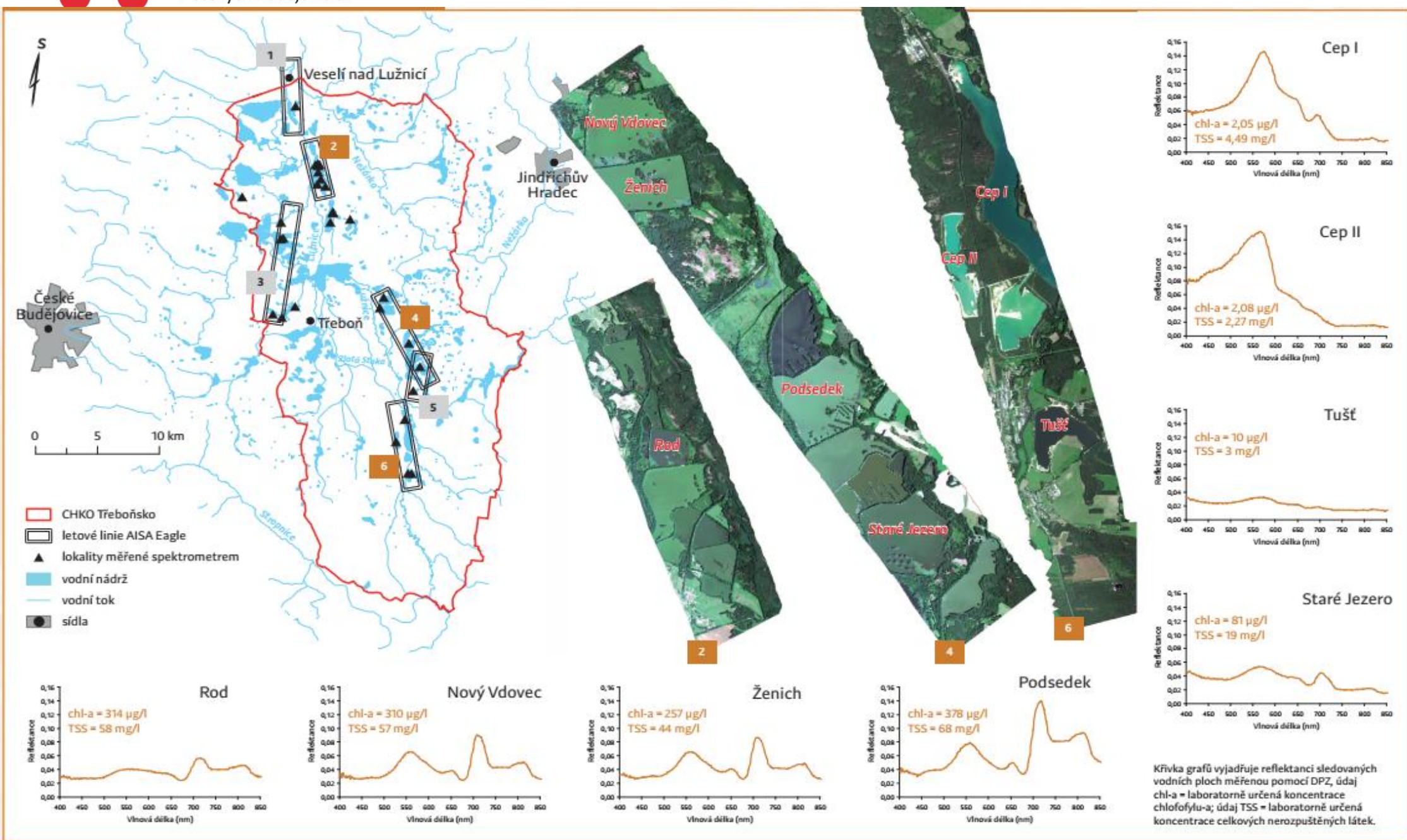
Remote sensing and water quality

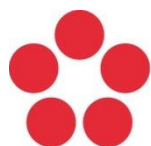
- Spectral sensitivity to water quality features



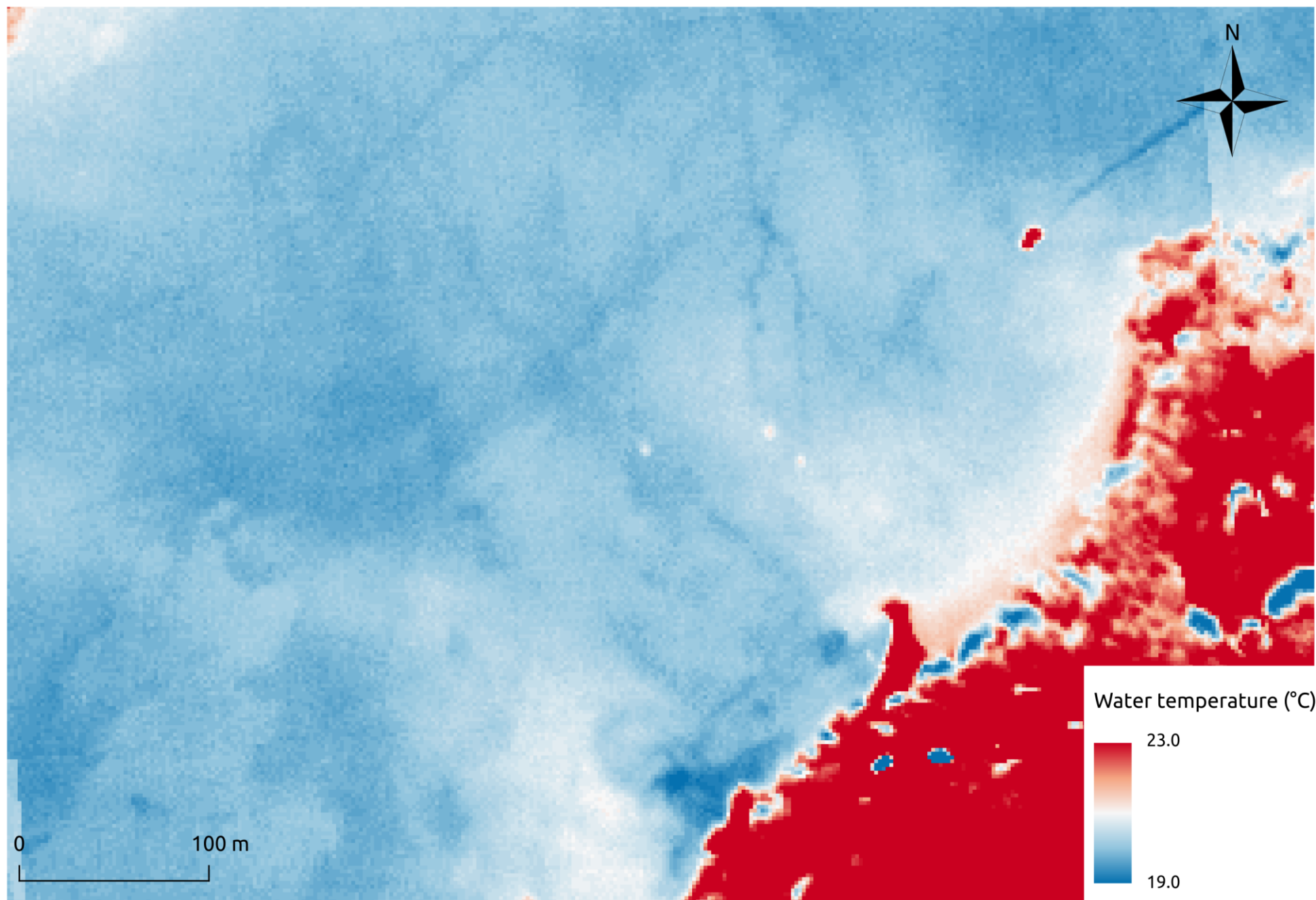
Graf 1 — Reflektance vodních ploch dle rozdílné míry eutrofizace

Source: Vinciková and Pechar (2014)

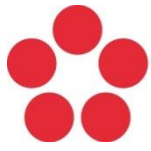




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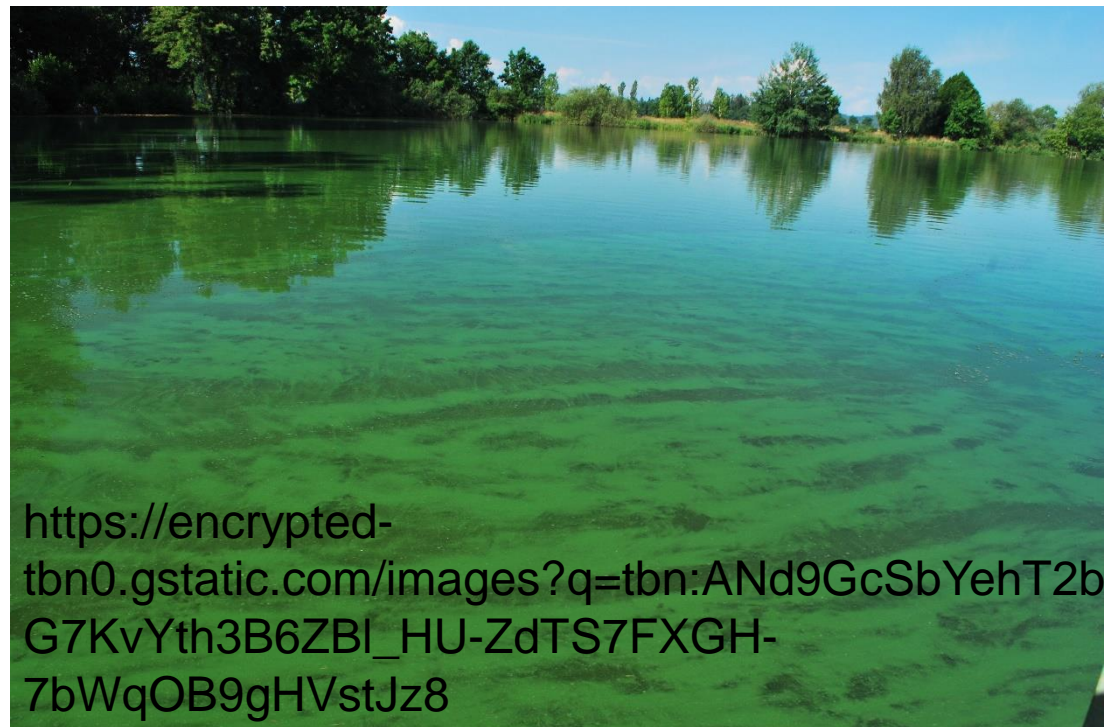
- Direct estimation
 - Photosynthetic pigments
 - Undissolved solids and particles
 - Another pigments (humine and folvo acids)
 - Temperature
- Secondary relations
 - Nutrients content (phosphorus, nitrates)
 - Transparency
 - Conductivity
 - pH
 - Etc.



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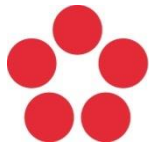
<https://i.pinimg.com/736x/73/ee/05/73ee05790da4e92c5363660507af3d5d--lake-hillier-westerns.jpg>



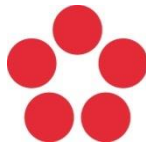
https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcSbYehT2bG7KvYth3B6ZBI_HU-ZdTS7FXGH-7bWqOB9gHVstJz8



https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/53/Callitriche_cophocarpa.jpg/258px-Callitriche_cophocarpa.jpg



- Our first tool for coupling of remote sensing and water quality analysis
 - Based on regression methods
 - GIS based
 - Estimation of chl a content
 - Automatic selection of best fitted model
 - Universally usable for another parameters



CHLORA - Chlorophyll content analysis using spectral reflectance data

Chose number of raster bands

☒ Simple band ($R_x = R1$)

☐ Two bands ($R_x = R2/R1$)

Chose spatial data

R1 - RED band raster

R2 - NIR band raster

Shapefile with measured data

Set field with data

Set constants of regression model manually

☒ Yes

☐ No

Use Best Fit approach

☐ Yes

☒ No

Select regression model

Model	Model parametrization	Chlorophyll estimation
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Linear	$R_x = a + bChl$	$\Rightarrow Chl = \frac{R_x - a}{b}$
<input type="radio"/> Natural logarithm	$R_x = a + b \ln Chl$	$\Rightarrow Chl = e^{\frac{R_x - a}{b}}$
<input type="radio"/> Exponential	$R_x = ae^{bChl}$	$\Rightarrow Chl = \frac{\ln \frac{R_x}{a}}{b}$
<input type="radio"/> Power	$R_x = aChl^b$	$\Rightarrow Chl = \sqrt[b]{\frac{R_x}{a}}$

Set regression constants for chlorophyll estimation

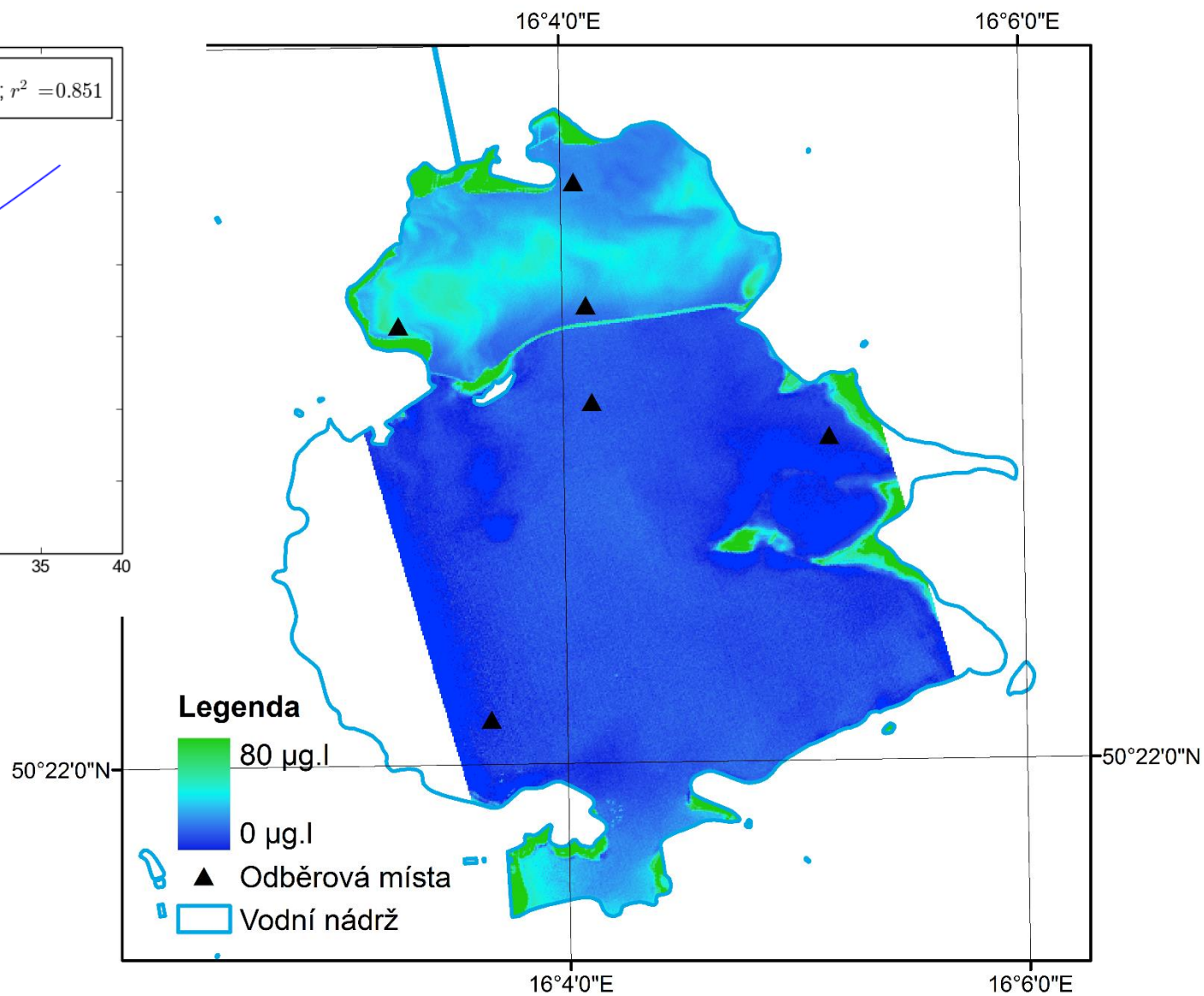
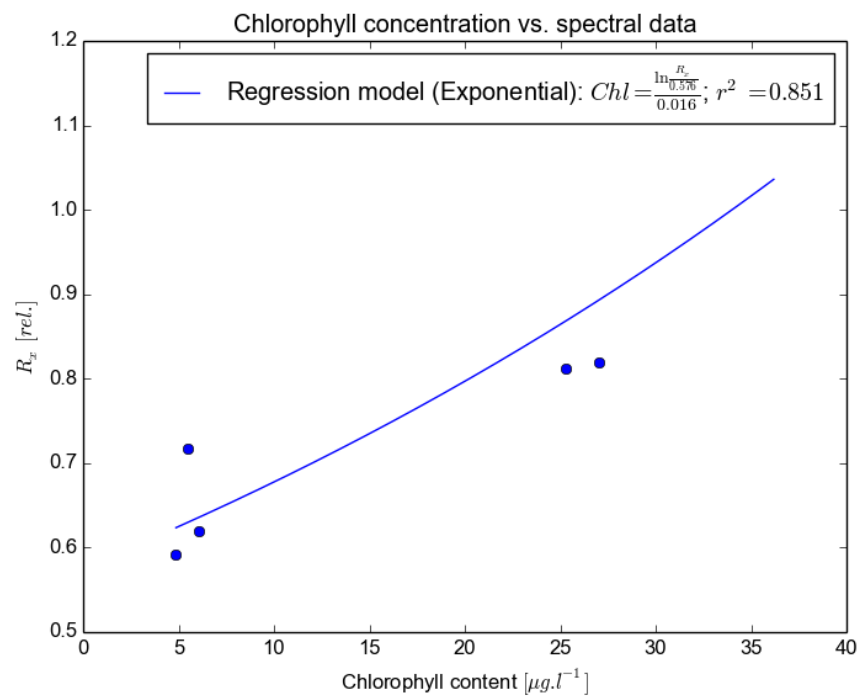
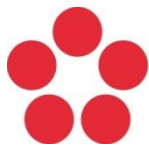
Constant a (intercept)

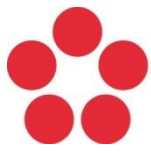
Constant b (slope)

Insert path and name of the result image

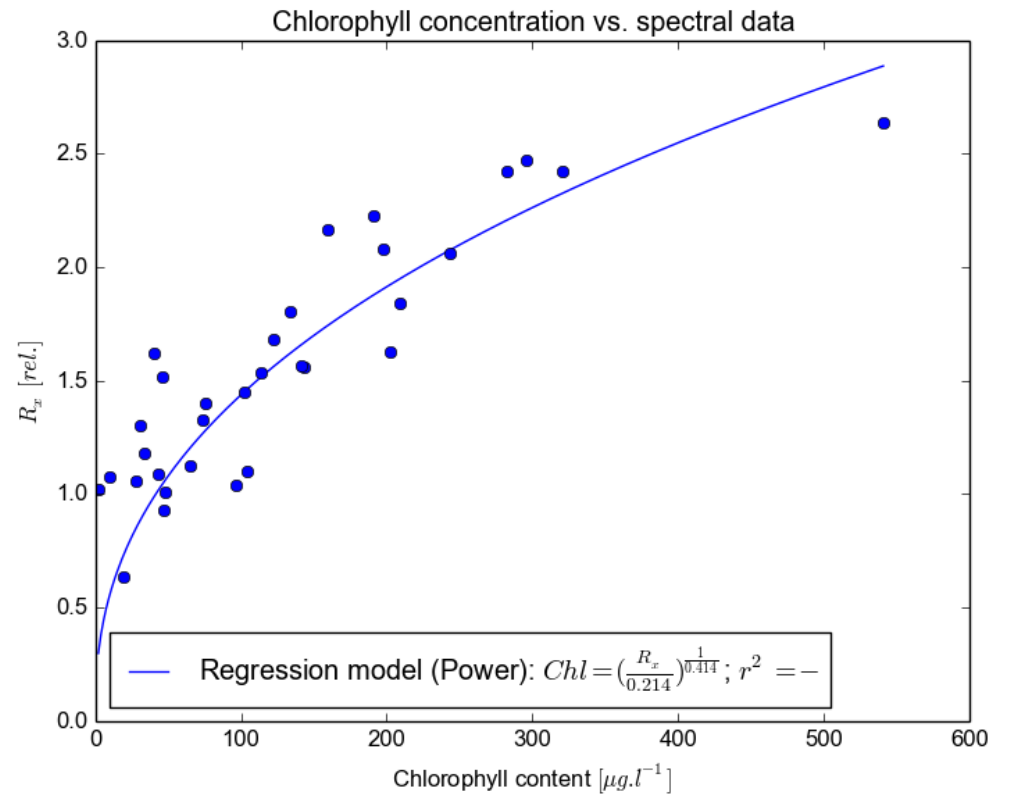
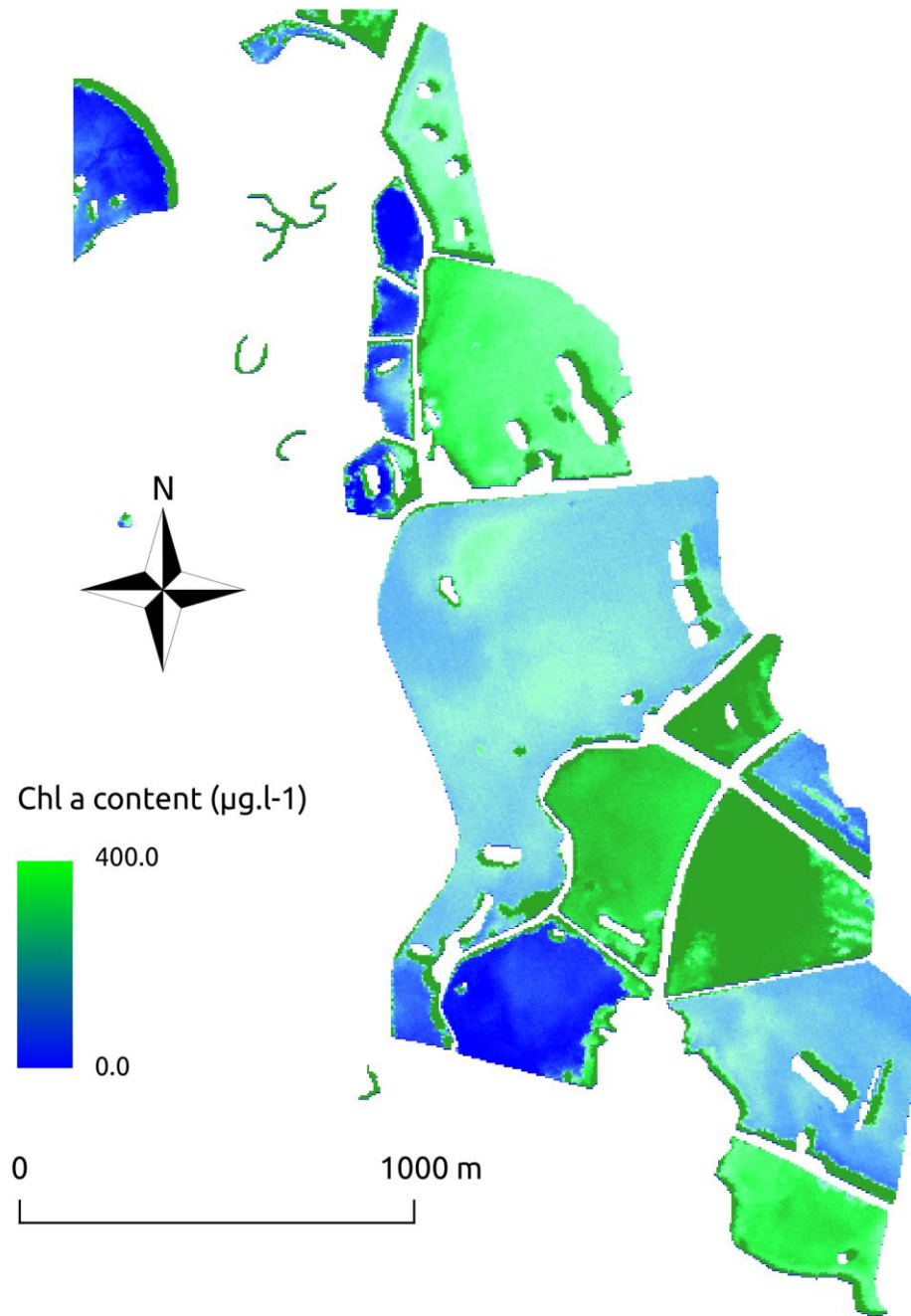
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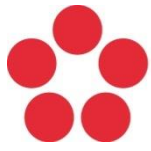


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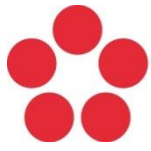
- Tool for analysis of water quality in shallow waters (fishponds, rivers)
 - Quantitative assessment of water quality features
 - Qualitative analysis of water quality features
 - Spatial distribution of water quality features
- Tool for detection of changes
 - Seasonal changes
 - Possibly prediction of water quality characteristics
- Warning system
 - Detection of sudden changes of water

- Spectrally active characteristics of water can be measured/evaluated
 - Chlorophyll content
 - Undissolved solids (particles)
 - Ratio between algae and cyanobacteria
 - Possibly content of diatoms
 - Identification of macrophytes
- Corresponding characteristics
 - Nutrition content



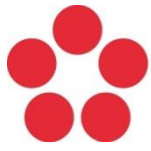
RemoteGuard - applications

- Spatial analysis of water quality
- Fishpond management
- Environmental protection
- Health care - bathing lakes, drinking water
- Management of small ponds
- Warning system
- Etc.

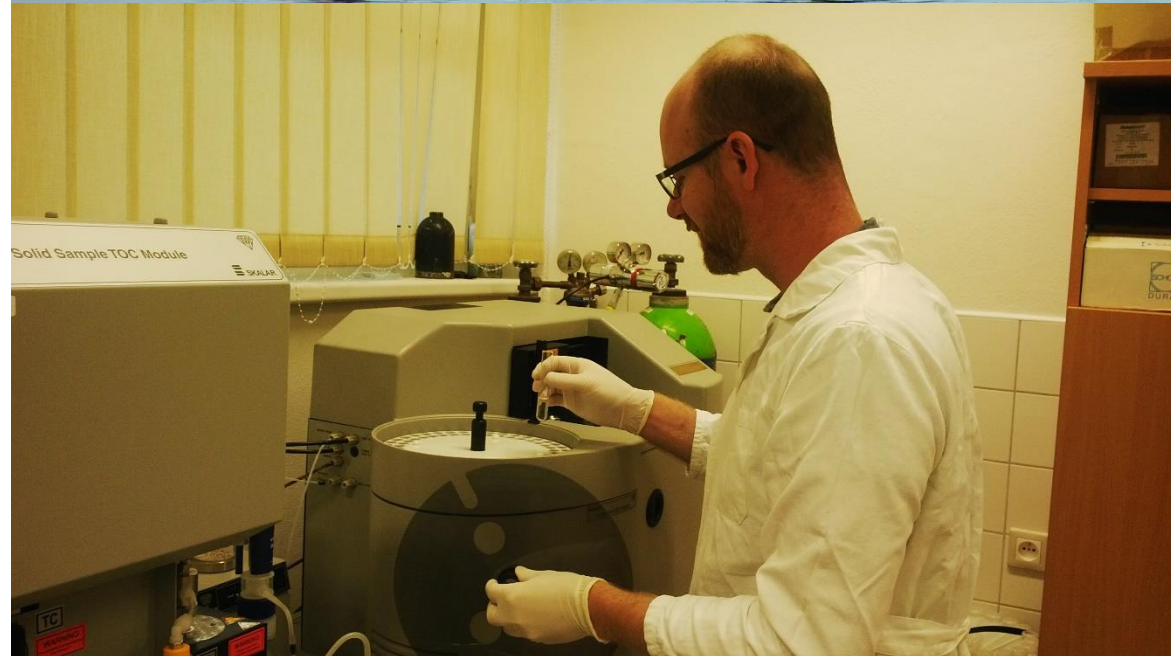


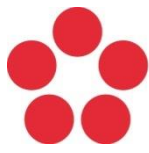
RemoteGuard - functioning

- Based on Machine Learning approach (supervised)
 - Support Vector Machine, Multiple Perceptron Layers, Random Forest, Boosted Regression Trees, Memory Based Learning, Artificial Neural Network etc.
- Sentinel 2 spectral bands
 - 13 bands as variant
 - 13 water index as co-variant extracted from each images
 - Data downloaded from Copernicus Open Access Hub



- Field data and laboratory analysis
→ training dataset for various reservoirs
 - Chl a, nondissolved solids
 - Chemistry
 - Physical features
 - Transparency
 - Spectral data





Remote Guard (ver 0.0.4)
Remote Guard based on satellite data


Application Help

☐ Satellite ☒ Roadmap

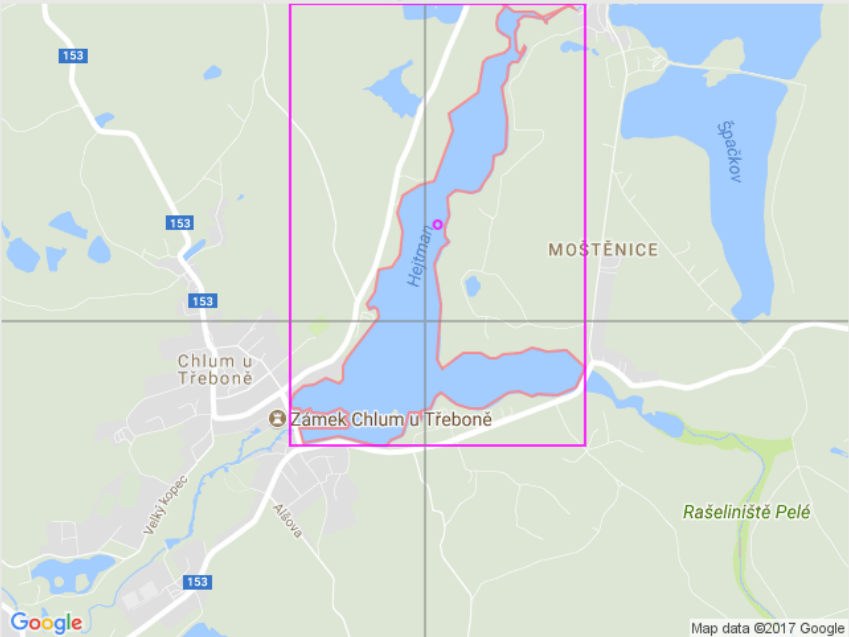
Zoom: 14 - +

Longitude: 14.94166780809107 Latitude: 48.964382529522084

Košťenický potok Staňkovský r. hráz směsný



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Map data ©2017 Google

Lat.: 48.964383 - + Long.: 14.941668 - +

Go to

Start Date: 2016-06-01 Q

Stop Date: 2016-06-06 Q

Cloud cover [%]: 80 - +

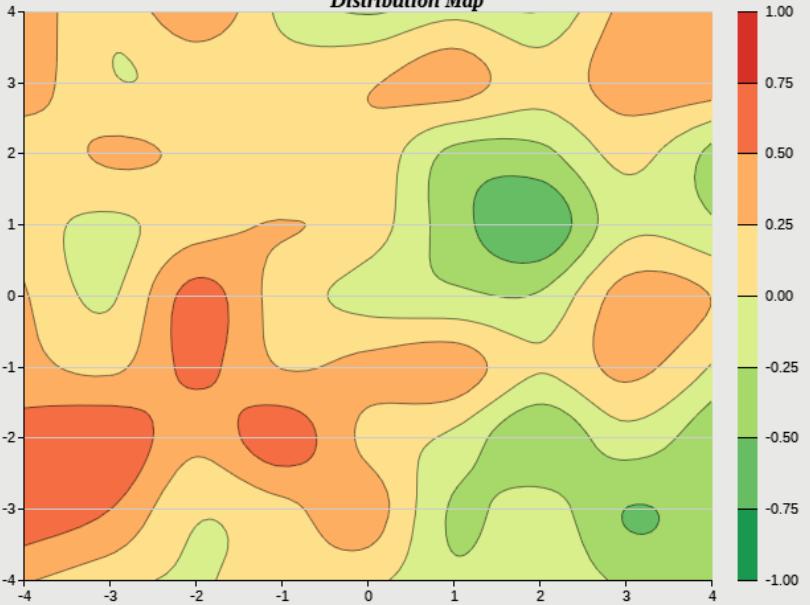
Search

Download

Cancel downloading

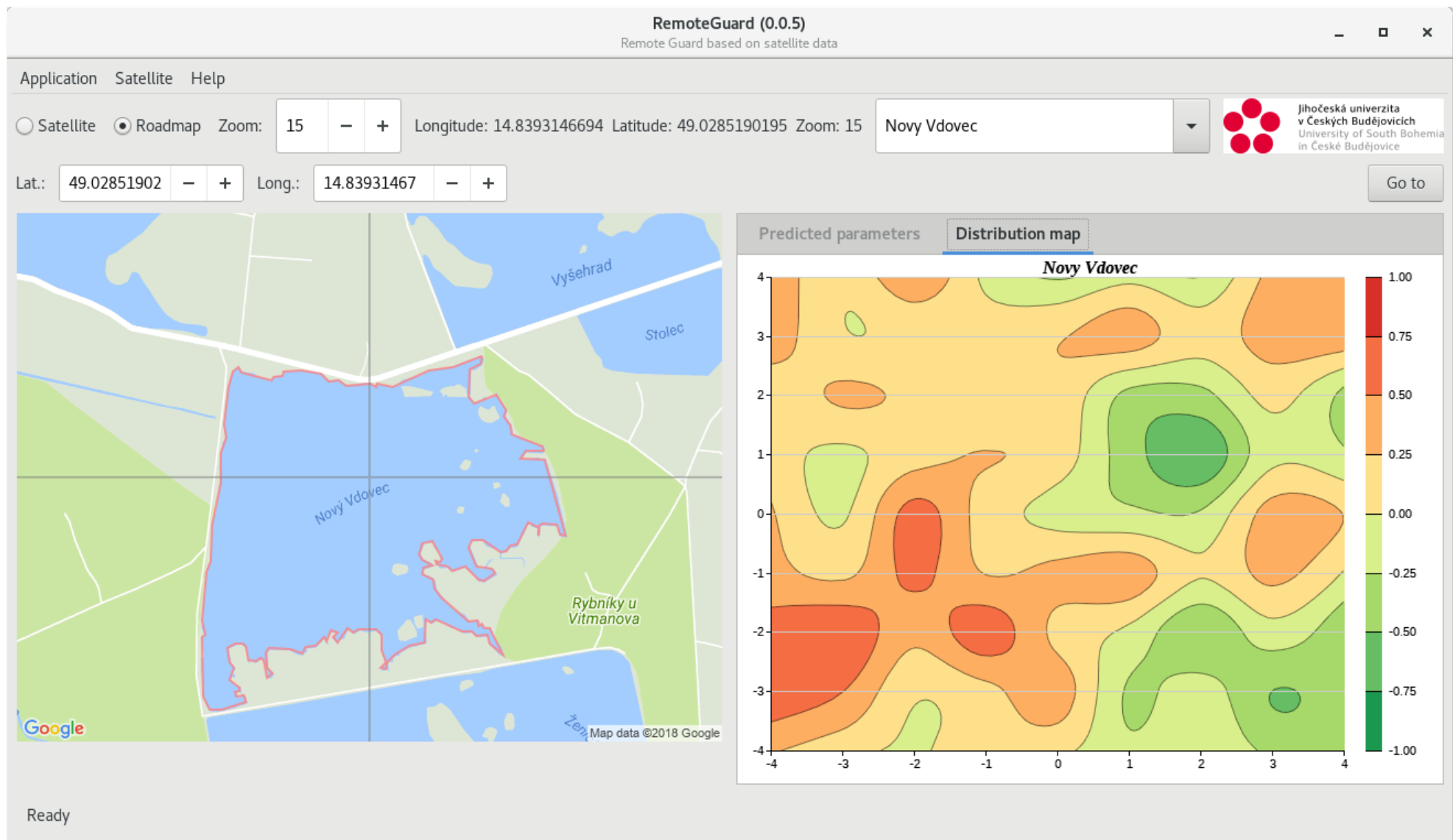
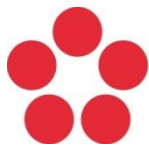
Ready

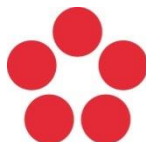
Distribution Map



Predicted parameters

ID	pH	TSS	TS	CHLa	TOC
1	9.400000	0.250000	0.470000	28.650000	19.490000





Search Satellite Images

Sentinel 2A

Start Date:

2016-01-02



Stop Date:

2016-01-20



Cloud cover [%]:

80



Search

Use	Downloading	Date	Platform	Level	Clouds	Size	UUID
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	n.a.	2016-01-10T10:25:58Z	Sentinel-2A	Level-1C	69.687500	6.88 GB	5232343a-da24-4e3a-b5d2-3c46270703a9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	n.a.	2016-01-07T10:12:43Z	Sentinel-2A	Level-1C	61.000000	6.24 GB	7ab242ab-dacb-43b6-bcc6-7531d2a970b9

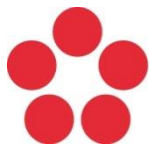
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3 result(s) found

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OK



RemoteGuard (0.0.5)
Remote Guard based on satellite data


Application Satellite Help

☐ Satellite ☒ Roadmap

Zoom: 15 - +

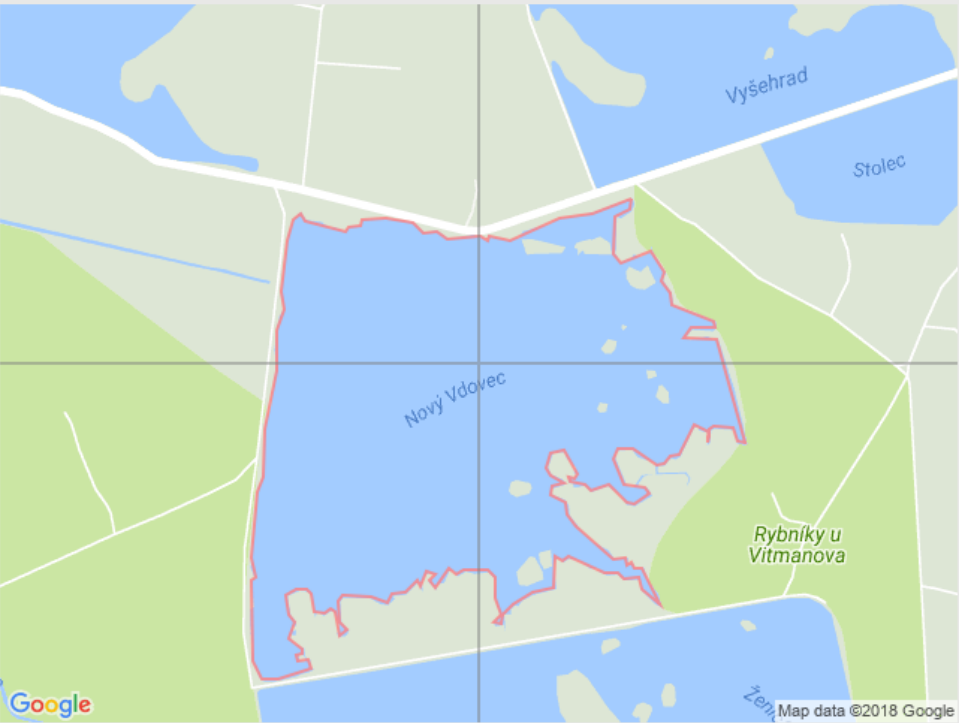
Longitude: 14.8393146694 Latitude: 49.0285190195 Zoom: 15

Nový Vdovec

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Lat.: 49.02851902 - + Long.: 14.83931467 - +

Go to

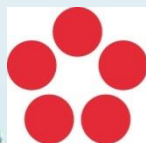


Predicted parameters Distribution map

ID	pH	TSS	TS	CHLa	TOC
1	9.400000	0.250000	0.470000	28.650000	19.490000

Ready

- RemoteGuard is still in development...
- First production release will be available at the end of the year
- Plans:
 - Web based application for users – simplicity, availability
 - Direct offering of the analysis



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